



PUBLIC JUSTICE















Center for



May 27, 2023

Honorable Tom Umberg Chair, Senate Committee on the Judiciary California State Senate State Capitol Sacramento, CA 95814

Re: SB 71 (Umberg): Oppose Unless Amended As Amended 4/20/2023

Dear Senator Umberg:

On behalf of each of our organizations, we regret that we must oppose SB 71, legislation that you are authoring to alter the jurisdiction of small claims and limited civil courts, unless the bill is amended to address the potential harm to moderate and low-income Californians victimized by corporations that engage in illegal practices, in violation of consumer protection laws.

While inflation has increased dramatically since the last time the jurisdictional limits were raised, wages and incomes have remained relatively stagnant. As a result, most California consumers have little or no discretionary income, are economically vulnerable, and need the full protection of the laws.

We are concerned about the following new restrictions posed by SB 71, which would have the unintended consequence of harming consumers with cases filed in limited civil courts for amounts above the jurisdictional limit for small claims court but under \$50,000, which are nonetheless complex and high-impact in terms of the real world implications for the lives and livelihoods of the harmed consumers and their families:

- Severe limitations on discovery
- Severe limitations on depositions
- Lack of access to appellate courts for appeals
- Lack of authority to provide injunctive relief

- Lack of access in many cases to civil penalties or punitive damages, which serve to help deter violations of the law
- Arbitrary cap on damages that a jury or judge can award even if appropriate damages would exceed the jurisdictional amount

In addition, plaintiffs who file in unlimited civil courts would face significantly increased risks of being denied attorneys fees and costs even if they prevail, but are not awarded more than the \$50,000 jurisdictional limit for limited civil courts.

Another unintended consequence is the likely proliferation of motions seeking to remove cases to other jurisdictions, clogging the courts with procedural motions and further delaying justice.

We are particularly concerned about the potential impact on litigation involving motor vehicles, including fraud, unfair and deceptive practices, illegal repossessions, violations of the Consumer Legal Remedies Act, and violations of California's landmark auto lemon law.

For most California consumers, a motor vehicle is the largest purchase they make, second only to purchasing a home (for those who can afford a home). Yet, in many situations, the value of their vehicle – even with civil penalties included – would not exceed the proposed jurisdictional minimum, thereby confining lower income individuals to limited civil courts. Motor vehicles are also a necessity for most Californians, who need safe, reliable personal transportation in order to access jobs, schools, day care, medical care, and other necessities of modern life.

Thank you for your consideration of our views. We look forward to working with you, your staff, and coalition partners to address the problems with SB 71, and hope that we can reach an agreement that achieves the stated goals without harming consumers.

Sincerely,

Rosemary Shahan, President

Rosewary Station

Consumers for Auto Reliability & Safety (CARS)

Robert Herrell, Executive Director

Consumer Federation of California (CFC)

Henry W. Martin, Director

Watsonville Law Center (WLC)

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Stephanie Carroll, Directing Attorney, Consumer Rights & Economic Justice Public Counsel

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CC: Members and Staff, Senate Appropriations Committee, Senator Umberg